

带任意限幅的10.9W×2高保真音频功放

■ 特点

・可任意配置的限幅功能

自由选择音频限制幅度, 使输出音频信号限制在固定 失真水平内

- ·内置自动限温控制功能
- ・支持AB类与D类切换
- THD+N: 0.02% (V_{DD} = 8.4V, R_L = 4 Ω , f_{IN} = 1kHz, Po = 2×1.0W, BTL)
- ・输出功率(f_{IN} = 1kHz, THD+N = 10%) 2×10.9W (VDD=9.0V, R_L=4Ω, BTL)
- ・VDD供电范围: 2.5V至9.8V
- ·多种增益选择: 21dB, 25.5dB, 30dB
- ·免滤波器数字调制,直接驱动扬声器
- ・保护功能: 过流/过热/欠压异常保护功能
- ・无铅无卤封装,ETSSOP20

■ 概述

HT876是一款立体声D类和AB类音频功率放大器。在D类模式,VDD = 9.0V、THD+N=10%、4Ω 负载、1kHz信号条件下,能连续输出2×10.9W功率。

HT876具有可任意配置的限幅(Limiter)功能。限幅功能开启后,即使输入信号很大,音乐输出也能被限制在指定的功率和THD+N之内,满足不同音质体验和保护喇叭的需求。

HT876还具有自动限温控制(TFB)功能,在高 功率输出、高环境温度、AB类模式低效率等情况下 导致芯片片内温度较高时,芯片能自动降低系统增 益,避免芯片进入过温关断保护模式,在保证音乐品 质的前提下显著提升音乐峰值功率。

此外,HT876内部集成免滤波器调制技术,能够 直接驱动扬声器,内置的关断功能使待机电流最小 化,还集成了输出端过流保护、片内过温保护和电源 欠压异常保护等功能。

- 应用
- ・蓝牙音箱/智能音响 ・便携式音箱
- · iphone/ipod/ipod docking · 拉杆音箱
- ·小尺寸LCD电视/监视器 · MP4, 导航仪

・平板电脑, 笔记本电脑

・2.1声道小音箱

- ・扩音器
- ・便携式游戏机



2×10.9W Class D Audio Amplifier with Flexible Limiter

■ FEATURES

- Flexible Limiter Function adjusted by outside resistor so that the output music is limited under a preset THD+N and power
- Integrated Thermal Foldback (TFB) Function Significantly increase the peak audio power
- · Both Class D and Class AB is available
- THD+N: 0.02% (VDD = 8.4V, $R_L = 4\Omega$, $f_{IN} = 1kHz$, Po = 2×1.0W, BTL)
- Output Power ($f_{IN} = 1kHz$, THD+N = 10%) 2×10.9W (V_{DD} =9.0V, R_L=4 Ω , BTL)
- Power Supply V_{DD}: 2.5V~9.8V
- Multiple Gain Available: 21dB, 25.5dB, 30dB
- Filter-less Modulation

• Thermal/Low voltage malfunction prevention function with auto recovery

Pb-free Packages, ETSSOP20

APPLICATIONS

- Bluetooth/Smart Speakers
 Portable Speakers
- 2.1Channel Speakers
- Portable Gamers
- LCD TV/Monitor
- MP4, GPSTablet PC/Note Book

Megaphone

DESCRIPTION

HT876 is a stereo Class D and Class AB audio amplifier, which can deliver $2 \times 10.9W$ (4 Ω Load, BTL mode) power at the condition of VDD = 9.0V, THD+N = 10%, 1kHz sine wave in Class D mode.

HT876 integrates adjustable Limiter Function, which can be set by a resistor at the LIM pin to ground or AVDD, so that the output music can be limited below the preset power and THD+N.

The HT876 Thermal Foldback (TFB) is designed to protect the HT876 from excessive die temperature in case of the device being operated beyond the recommended temperature or power limit (more easily happened in Class AB mode), or with a weaker thermal system than recommended. The TFB works by reducing the on-die power dissipation by reducing Gain if the temperature trig point is exceeded, so that the peak audio power is significantly increased.

HT876 has a filter-less modulation circuit which can directly drive speakers. HT876 can be shut down so that the power consumption can be minimized. As for protection function, over temperature protection function and low supply voltage malfunction preventing function are also prepared.



ORDERING INFORMATION

Part Number	Package Type	Marking	Operating Temperature Range	MOQ/Shipping Package
HT876MTET	ETSSOP20	ҮҮҮМААВ ¹ НТ876мте	-40℃~85℃	Tube / 46PCS
HT876MTER	ETSSOP20	ҮҮҮМААВ НТ876мте	-40℃~85℃	Tape and Reel (R) / 3000pcs

Part Number



Production Tracking Code





TYPICAL APPLICATION





■ TERMINAL CONFIGURATION



■ TERMINAL FUNCTION¹

Terminal No.	PIN NAME	I/O	Description
1, 3, 11, 20	NC	/	No connection inside the device, connect to GND for better thermal performance
2	AVDD	Р	Analog power supply terminal
4	INL+	I	Positive input terminal (differential+) for left channel
5	INL-	I	Negative input terminal (differential-) for left channel
6	INR-		Negative input terminal (differential-) for right channel
7	INR+	I	Positive input terminal (differential+) for right channel
8	ABD	Ι	Class AB and Class D switch terminal; configure the device to operate in Class AB mode when it is pulled high, and Class D mode when it is pulled low
9	MUTE	I	Mute control terminal; configure the device to operate in mute mode when it is pulled high
10	LIM	Ι	Limiter function terminal; disable the function when it is pulled low
12	GAIN	0	Gain selection terminal
13	OUTR+	0	Positive output terminal (BTL+) for right channel
14	PVDDR	0	Power supply terminal for right channel
15	OUTR-	0	Negative output terminal (BTL-) for right channel
16	OUTL-	0	Negative output terminal (BTL-) for left channel
17	PVDDL	Р	Power supply terminal for left channel
18	OUTL+	0	Positive output terminal (BTL+) for left channel
19	EN	Ι	Enable terminal; the device goes into shutdown mode when it is pulled low
PAD	GND	G	Power ground

¹ I: input, O: output, P: power, G: ground Copyright©2023, Heroic Technology



ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTIC

• Absolute Maximum Ratings¹

PARAMETER	Symbol	MIN	MAX	UNIT
Supply voltage range (PVDDL, PVDDR, AVDD)	Vdd	-0.3	10.8	V
Input voltage range	Vin	-0.3	V _{DD} +0.3	V
Operating temperature range	TA	-40	85	°C
Operating junction temperature range	TJ	-40	150	°C
Storage temperature range	Tstg	-50	150	°C

Recommended Operating Conditions

PARAMETER	Symbol	CONDITION	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
V _{DD} supply voltage range	Vdd		2.5		9.8	V
High-level input voltage of ABD, MUTE, GAIN, EN	Vін		1.5			V
Low-level input voltage of ABD, MUTE, GAIN, EN	Vı∟				0.3	V
Operating temperature	Ta		-40	25	85	°C
Load impedance	R∟			4		Ω

• Electrical Characteristics²

Condition: Ta=25°C, V_{DD} = 2.5~9.8V, f_{IN} = 1 kHz, Gain = 25.5dB, C_{IN} = 1uF, Limiter Off, Load = 40hm, unless otherwise specified.

PARAMETER	Symbol	CONDITION	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
V _{DD} supply voltage range	Vdd		2.5		9.8	V
Start-up time	ton	Including the mode shifting between Class D and Class AB		50		ms
Shutdown quiescent current	I _{SD}	Input Grounded, With or without load		1		μA
		GAIN = L		21		dB
Closed-loop voltage gain	Gain	GAIN = H		25.5		dB
		GAIN = Floating		30		dB

¹ Stresses beyond those listed under absolute maximum ratings may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under recommended operating conditions is not implied. Exposure to absolute–maximum–rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.
² Depending on parts and PCB layout, characteristics may be changed.



Class D, BTL

PARAMETER	Symbol	COND	ITION	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
		THD+N=1%	$V_{DD} = 3.7 V,$		1.44		W
		THD+N=10%	R∟=4Ω		1.80		W
		THD+N=1%	$V_{DD} = 5.0V,$		2.69		W
		THD+N=10%	R∟=4Ω		3.34		W
		THD+N=1%	$V_{DD} = 6.5 V,$		4.64		W
		THD+N=10%	RL=4Ω		5.70		W
		THD+N=1%	V _{DD} = 7.2V,		5.75		W
		THD+N=10%	R∟=4Ω		7.00		W
		THD+N=1%	$V_{DD} = 8.4V,$		7.70		W
		THD+N=10%	R∟=4Ω		9.50		W
		THD+N=1%	$V_{DD} = 9.0V,$		8.82		W
		THD+N=10%	R∟=4Ω		10.89		W
		THD+N=1%	V _{DD} = 9.5V,		9.81		W
	_	THD+N=10%	R∟=4Ω		12.11		W
Output Power	Po	THD+N=1%	$V_{DD} = 3.7 V,$		0.75		W
		THD+N=10%	RL=8Ω		1.00		W
		THD+N=1%	$V_{DD} = 5.0V,$ $R_L=8\Omega$		1.47		W
		THD+N=10%			1.80		W
		THD+N=1%	V _{DD} = 6.5V, RL=8Ω		2.50		W
		THD+N=10%			3.10		W
		THD+N=1%	V _{DD} = 7.2V, RL=8Ω		3.07		W
		THD+N=10%			3.80		W
		THD+N=1%	$V_{DD} = 8.4V,$ RL=8 Ω		4.20		W
		THD+N=10%			5.17		W
		THD+N=1%	$V_{DD} = 9.0V,$		4.80		W
		THD+N=10%	RL=8Ω		5.93		W
		THD+N=1%	V _{DD} = 9.5V,		5.35		W
		THD+N=10%	RL=8Ω		6.60		W
Total harmonic					0.00		
distortion plus noise	THD+N	Po=1W, R∟=	=4Ω, f=1kHz		0.02		%
Noise output voltage	V _N	Differential input flo f=20Hz~20kH	ating, Gain = 21dB, z, A-weighted		127		μVrms
Signal to noise ratio	SNR	Differential input flo f=20Hz~20kHz, A-			84		dB
Output offset voltage	Vos				3		mV
Efficiency	η	$V_{DD} = 8.4V, R_L = 49$	Ω+22uH, THD+N = %		90		%
			$V_{DD} = 3.6V$	_	7.3		mA
		Input Grounded,	$V_{DD} = 5.0V$		9.7		mA
Operating quiescent current	IDD	With or without	$V_{DD} = 6.5V$		12.8		mA
Guildin		load	V _{DD} = 7.2V		14.7		mA
			V _{DD} = 8.5V		20.6		mA
o T "	07	Po = 1W, f _{IN} =	L to R		92		dB
Cross Talk	СТ	1kHz	R to L		80		dB
Class D switching frequency	fClass-D				470		kHz



Class AB, BTL

PARAMETER	Symbol	COND	DITION	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
		THD+N=1%	$V_{DD} = 3.7 V,$		1.43		W
		THD+N=10%	R∟=4Ω		1.78		W
		THD+N=1%	$V_{DD} = 5.0 V_{,}$		2.61		W
		THD+N=10%	R∟=4Ω		3.29		W
		THD+N=1%	$V_{DD} = 6.5V,$		4.43		W
		THD+N=10%	R∟=4Ω		5.54		W
		THD+N=1%	$V_{DD} = 7.2V$,		5.40		W
		THD+N=10%	R∟=4Ω		6.78		W
		THD+N=1%	$V_{DD} = 8.4V,$		7.40		W
		THD+N=10%	R∟=4Ω		9.24		W
		THD+N=1%	$V_{DD} = 9.0V,$		8.50		W
	-	THD+N=10%	R∟=4Ω		10.73		W
Output Power	Po	THD+N=1%	$V_{DD} = 3.7 V,$		0.78		W
		THD+N=10%	R∟=8Ω		0.99		W
		THD+N=1%	$V_{DD} = 5.0V,$		1.43		W
		THD+N=10%	R∟=8Ω		1.80		W
		THD+N=1%	V _{DD} = 6.5V, RL=8Ω		2.42		W
		THD+N=10%			3.06		W
		THD+N=1%	$V_{DD} = 7.2V,$ RL=8 Ω		3.00		W
		THD+N=10%			3.75		W
		THD+N=1%	$V_{DD} = 8.4V,$ RL=8 Ω		4.08		W
		THD+N=10%			5.10		W
		THD+N=1%	$V_{DD} = 9.0V,$		4.70		W
		THD+N=10%	RL=8Ω		5.87		W
Total harmonic distortion plus noise	THD+N	Po=1W, R⊦	=4Ω, f=1kHz		0.13		%
Noise output voltage	V _N		ating, Gain = 21dB, z, A-weighted		127		μV _{rms}
Signal to noise ratio	SNR		ating, Gain = 21dB, weighted, Po = 1W		84		dB
Output offset voltage	Vos				3		mV
Efficiency	η		Ω+22uH, THD+N = %		74		%
			V _{DD} = 3.6V		14.7		mA
			$V_{DD} = 5.0V$		16.0		mA
Operating quiescent	I _{DD}	Input Grounded, With or without	$V_{DD} = 6.5 V$		17.3		mA
current	טטי	load	V _{DD} = 7.2V		18.1		mA
			$V_{DD} = 8.5V$		20.6		mA
			$V_{DD} = 9.0V$		22.3		mA
Cross Talk	СТ	Po = 1W, f _{IN} =	L to R		92		dB
		1kHz	R to L		79		dB



Limiter Function

PARAMETER	Symbol	CONDITION	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
Limiter attack time	t _{A_AGC}			10		ms/dB
Limiter release time	t _{R_AGC}			160		ms/dB
Limiter level (Peak)	VLIM_L	LIM Floating		0.9×Vpout		V

Over Temperature Protection and Thermal Foldback (TFB) Function

PARAMETER	Symbol	CONDITION	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
Over temperauture protection point	OTP			170		°C
Over temperature protection hysteresis	OTP _{hys}			30		°C
Over temperature protection recovery point	OTPR			140		
Thermal foldback trig point	TFB			150		°C
TFB attack time	ta_tfb			640		ms/dB
TFB release time	t _{R_TFB}			1280		ms/dB



TYPICAL OPERATING CHARACTERISTICS

Class D, BTL

Condition: Class D, BTL mode, V_{DD} = 2.5~9.5V, f_{IN} = 1kHz, Gain = 25.5dB, Limiter off, Load = 40hm, unless otherwise specified



V_{IN} (RMS)

VIN (RMS)





P_o vs THD+N



f_{IN} vs Gain



f_{IN} vs THD+N









APPLICATION INFORMATION

1. Glossary

Limiter: When Limiter function is active, the output music can be limited below the preset Limiter Level.

Limiter Level: $V_{\text{LIM}_{L}}$ for short. The maximum output voltage allowed before amplifier gain is automatically reduced.

Thermal Foldback: TFB for short. When this function is active, HT862 reduces the on-die power dissipation by reducing system gain if the on-die temperature exceeds the Thermal Foldback Trig Point in case of the device being operated beyond the recommended temperature or power limit, or with a weaker thermal system than recommended. Once the die temperature drops below the TFB trig point, the system gain is increased until the TFB trig point is reached.

Thermal Foldback Trig Point: TFB for short. The on-die temperature trig point for reducing system gain.

Attack Time: t_A for short. The rate of AGC or TFB gain decrease. The default value for AGC Attack Time is 10ms /dB, and the default value of TFB Attack Time is 640ms/dB.

Release Time: t_R for short. The rate of AGC or TFB gain increase. The default value for AGC release time is 160ms/dB, and the default value of TFB Release Time is 1280ms /dB.

2. Feature Description

2.1. Limiter Function (LIM pin)

When Limiter function activates, the output music can be limited below the preset Limiter Level. If the output audio signal exceeds the Limiter Level, HT876 decreases amplifier gain by the rate of attack time (default value 10ms/dB), 0.25dB per step. HT876 increases the gain by the rate of release time (default value 160ms/dB), 0.25 per step, once the output audio is below the limiter level. Figure 1 shows this relationship.



Fig. 1 Limiter Function



The Limiter Level can be modified through LIM terminal. The internal circuit of LIM terminal shows in Fig 2, in which R1 \approx 140kohm, R2 \approx 35kohm, R3 \approx 105kohm. If the LIM terminal is directly grounded, AGC function disabled. To obtain a different Limiter Level, the LIM terminal can be floating, connect a resistor to V_{POUT}, or connect a resistor to Ground. The Limiter Level can be calculated by V_{LM_L}(Peak) \approx (0.5V_{POUT} – V_{LIM_COM}) ×8. Typical configurations are shown in the following table.



Fig. 2 LIM Terminal Configuration

Table.	1 Typical AGC	Limiter Level	Configuration
--------	---------------	---------------	---------------

$R_L(\Omega)$	R _H (Ω)	THD+N
NC	NC	<1%
1M	NC	≈6%
2.2M	NC	≈3%
Short	NC	AGC Disabled

2.2. Thermal Foldback

The HT876 Thermal Foldback, TFB, is designed to protect the HT876 from excessive die temperature in case of the device being operated beyond the recommended temperature or power limit, or with a weaker thermal system than recommended. The TFB works by reducing the on die power dissipation by reducing the HT876 system gain by the rate of attack time (default value 640ms/dB) in steps of 0.25dB if the TFB trig

point (default value 150°C) is exceeded. Once the die temperature drops below the TFB trig point, the

HT876 gain is increased by a single or by the rate of release time (default value 1280ms/dB) in steps of 0.25dB until the TFB trig point, or a maximum of 30dB attenuation is reached, and the system gain will be decreased again, or the system gain is at its nominal gain level. The procedure shows as follows.





2.3. Audio Amplifier Input Configuration

HT876 is an amplifier with analog input (single-ended or differential), that can directly drive a speaker. For a differential operation, input signals into IN+ and IN- pins via DC-cut capacitors (C_{IN}) and external input resistors R_{IN} . The input signal gain is calculated by

Gain $\approx 20\log\left(\frac{R_F}{\ln ternal R_{IN} + External R_{IN}}\right)$. And the high pass cut-off frequency of input signal can be calculated

 $by f_c = \frac{1}{2\pi (Internal R_{\rm IN} + External R_{\rm IN}) \times C_{\rm IN}}$

For a single-ended operation, input signals to IN+ pin via a DC-cut capacitor (C_{IN}) and external input resistor (R_{IN}). IN- pin should be connected to ground via a DC-cut capacitor and external input resistor (R_{IN}) (with the same value of C_{IN} and R_{IN}). The Gain and high pass Cut-off frequency are the same as the above case.

The values of internal R_{IN} and R_{F} is shown in Table. 2.



Fig. 4 (1) Differential Input;;

(2) Single-ended Input

Table. 2Internal input resistors and feedback resistors

GAIN	Internal R _{IN} (ohm)	R _F (ohm)
21dB	36k	406k
25.5dB	24k	454k
30dB	15.4k	489k



2.4. Amplifier Output

As mentioned before, HT876 can directly drive speakers without any other components. But there are exceptions. Once HT876 works in Class D mode, the cable lined to the speaker is very long, and EMI is concerned, ferrite beads or L-C filter is needed.

2.5. SD mode configuration (EN pin)

When EN terminal is pulled logic high, HT876 works in normal mode.

When EN terminal is pulled logic low, HT876 works in Shutdown mode.

Notice that a pull-down resistor from EN pin to GND is placed inside the chip, the resistor value is about 300kohm.

2.6. ABD Terminal Mode Control (ABD pin)

When ABD terminal is pulled logic high, HT876 works in Class AB mode.

When ABD terminal is pulled logic low, HT876 works in Class D mode.

Notice that a pull-down resistor from ABD pin to GND is placed inside the chip, the resistor value is about 300kohm.

2.7. Mute Mode Select (MUTE pin)

When MUTE terminal is pulled logic high, HT876 works in mute mode, in which the differential output signal becomes Weak Low state (a state grounded through high resistivity).

When MUTE terminal is pulled logic low, HT876 returns to the normal working state.

Notice that a pull-down resistor from MUTE pin to GND is placed inside the chip, the resistor value is about 300kohm.

2.8. Gain Select (GAIN pin)

The GAIN pin is the terminal to select system gain. There are three different choices as following.

GAIN	Terminal GAIN
21dB	Logic Low
25.5dB	Logic High
30dB	Floating

Table. 3	GAIN Terminal Configuration
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2.9. Protection Function

HT876 has the protection functions such as Thermal Protection function, and Low Voltage Malfunction Prevention function.

(1) Thermal Protection function

When excessive high temperature of HT876 is detected, the thermal protection mode starts up. In the thermal protection mode, the differential output terminal becomes Weak Low state (a state grounded through high impedance).

(2) Low voltage Malfunction Prevention function

This is the function to establish the low voltage protection mode when V_{DD} terminal voltage becomes lower than the detection voltage (V_{UVLL}) for the low voltage malfunction prevention. And the protection mode is canceled when V_{BAT} terminal voltage becomes higher than the threshold voltage (V_{UVLH}). In the low voltage protection mode, the differential output pin becomes Weak Low state (a state grounded through high impedance). HT876 will start up within the start-up time when the low voltage protection mode is cancelled.

2.10. Typical Application





2.11. PCB Layout









Package Outline – ETSSOP20



ETSSOP20 Package

Symbol	size (mm)		size (inch)	
	min	max	min	max
D	6.400	6.600	0.252	0.259
D1	4.100	4.500	0.165	0.169
E	4.300	4.500	0.169	0.177
b	0.190	0.300	0.007	0.012
с	0.090	0.200	0.004	0.008
E1	6.250	6.550	0.246	0.258
E2	2.900	3.100	0.114	0.122
A		1.100		0.043
A2	0.800	1.000	0.031	0.039
A1	0.020	0.150	0.001	0.006
е	0.65(BSC)		0.026(BSC)	
L	0.500	0.700	0.02	0.028
Н	0.25(TYP)		0.01(TYP)	
θ	1°	7°	1°	7°



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